CARRIER AND BRYANT VRF:

Advanced Service Training



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Heating & Cooling Systems

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Explore advanced function and operation features
- Identify the different board layouts of the product line
- Review the proper steps for board replacement on multiple systems
- Identify key system components and service functions
- Review key troubleshooting codes and systems
- Complete advanced troubleshooting activities with lab time



AGENDA



Aux Heat Setup



Aux Heat Setup

DRY CONTACT BOARD

24V DC Voltage Signal



40VMM as example

FAN	control port of exhaust fan device etc.
CTON	control port of humidifier etc.
HTON	control port of economizer etc.
AUTH	control port of auxiliary heater etc.

Aux Heat Setup

PROGRAMMABLE CONTROLLER (40VM900003)

Press and hold **BACK** and **FAN** buttons for five seconds at the same time to enter the interface for parameter settings as shown below.

SERVICE	1/3		
ROOM TEMP SENSOR LOCATION			
ROOM TEMP SENSOR OFFSET			
SETPOINT LIMIT			
THERMAL SENSITIVITY ADJ			
CHANGEOVER TIME			
MENU/OK	ŧ		

Aux Heat Setup

Press the Temp Down arrow to move the curser down and choose Dry Contacts (Next slide) Then press Menu/ok to enter the setting

NO.	. SERVICE MENU		DESCRIPTION	SET PARAMETER
1	1 ROOM TEMPERATURE SENSOR LOCATION		Select whether to use the IDU room temperature sensor of the wired controller.	Wired remote control (default) Indoor unit
2	2 ROOM TEMPERATURE SENSOR OFFSET		The temperature compensation value for wired controller T1.	-5 °F, -4 °F, -3 °F, -2 °F, -1 °F, 0 °F (default), 1 °F, 2 °F, 3 °F, 4 °F, 5 °F or -5 °C, -4 °C, -3 °C, -2 °C, -1 °C, 0 °C (default), 1 °C, 2 °C, 3 °C, 4 °C, 5 °C
2	3 SETPOINT LIMIT	MAX HEATING SETPOINT SETTING	Set the upper limit of the tem- perature range for heating.	86 F (default) to 62 F 30 C (default) to 17 C
3		MIN. COOLING SETPOINT SETTING	Set the lower limit of the tem- perature range for cooling.	50 F (default) to 86 F 10 C (default) to 30 C
4	4 THERMAL SENSITIVITY ADJUSTMENT		Select a capacity interval.	THERMAL ON (1 F) (default), THERMAL ON (2 F) or THERMAL ON (1 C) (default), THERMAL ON (1 C)
5	CHANGE OVER TIME		Automatic mode change over time.	15 min. (default), 30 min., 60 min., 90 min.
6	6 ANTI-COLD BLOW		Set the temperature when the fan is turned off to prevent cold winds	68 F (default), 50 F, 59 F, 75 F, 82 F or 20 C (default), 10 C, 15 C, 24 C, 28 C
7	7 TERMINAL FAN CONFIGURATION		Fan off after a delay of	4 min. (default), 8 min., 12 min., 16 min.
8	THERMO-OFF FAN SPEED SETTING	COOLING	Set the fan step for cooling thermo off.	OFF, LOW, MIDDLE, HIGH, MAINTAIN (default)
		HEATING	Set the fan step for heating thermo off.	OFF (default), LOW, MIDDLE, HIGH, MAINTAIN

Aux Heat Setup



Aux Heat Setup

11	DRY CONTACT	DRY CONTACT STATUS	Whether the IDU is connected to a third-party heat source.	DISABLE (default), ENABLE
		DRY CONTACT CONFIGURATION	Set the start and end condition for the third-party heat source and the delayed end time of dry contact.	Starting condition, when the room temperature is lower than the set temperature: 1 °F (default), 2 °F, 3 °F, 4 °F, 5 °F or 1 °C (default), 1 °C, 2 °C, 2 °C, 3 °C Delayed closing time of dry contact: 15 min. (default), 30 min., 60 min.
		INDOOR FAN STATUS	Forcibly turn on the fan or not when the third-party heat source starts.	ON (default), OFF

- Press the Temp UP and Down arrows to change your dry contact configuration to setup AUX heat.
- Press Menu/Ok to save the settings.
- Pressing the Back button or waiting 30 seconds will exit the service menu.

FUNCTION AND OPERATION

Aux Heat Setup



1F (Factory Default)



Thermostat Exercise

1. Change IDU to sense temperature at the wired thermostat

2. Change minimum cooling set point to 68F

3. Change maximum heating set point to 74F

Wiring Schematics

Heat Pump



Heat Pump



Heat Recovery



38VMA072, 096, 120, 144, 168, 192, 216, 240

MDC

40VMD006, 008, 010



MDC

40VMD016



High Wall



4-Way Compact



4-Way



Low Static Ducted



Medium Static Ducted (40VMM007 (009---3))



Floor Recessed



Convertible Floor Ceiling



Vertical Air Handler



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Heat Pump System



38VMR072, 096, 120



38VMR072, 096, 120

	Name	Symbol	Major Function
Heat Recovery	Inverter compressor	INV1	Varies the refrigerant flow rate by adjusting the frequency based on objective pressure
	Inverter fan	FANA	Regulate the heat exchanger capacity by adjusting rotating speeds based on the operating
		FANB	pressure.
	4-way valve	ST1	Switch the operation mode between heating and cooling
		SV3A	
		SV3B	Used to control heat exchanger areas
		SV3C	
		SV4	Used for control the amount of oil from the oil separator to the compressor
	Solenoid valve	SV5	 High-pressure-rise prevention To prevent the bottom of heat exchangers being frozen in heating mode
		SV6	 To supply hot gas for heating indoor units in cooling main mode Bypass hot gas from compressor discharge in heating operation
		SV7	 Bypass pressure at start-up stage and control capacity at low load condition High-pressure-rise prevention Discharge superheat protection
		T3A	
		T3C	 Used to control defrosting during heating operation
		T4	Used to detect outdoor air temperature and control fan speed
	Thermistor	Т5	Used to control SV6 based on the refrigerant status in cooling main mode
		Т6	Line of feet MDO to constrail EV (VA and OV/D
		Τ7	- Used for MDC to control EVXA and SVP
		T7C1	Used to detect discharge temperature and calculate discharge superheat
		Tf1	 Detects heat sink temperature of Inverter module in electric control box Used to control fans based on this value to protect electric components
		Tpr1	Provides high-temperature protection
	High pressure sensor	PH	Used to detects high pressure
	Low pressure sensor	PL	Used to detects low pressure
	High pressure switch	HPS	This is to prevent abnormal increase of high pressure, to which will activate at 4.0MPa and shut down compressors.

38VMR072, 096, 120



38VMR072, 096, 120



38VMR144, 168, 192, 216, 240



38VMR144, 168, 192, 216, 240

Heat Recovery

	Symbol		
Name	Refrigerant Circuit Diagram	Electrical Wiring Diagram	Major Function
Inverter compressor	INV1	Compressor A	Varies the refrigerant flow rate by adjusting the frequency based on
	INV2	Compressor B	objective pressure
Oilseparator	O/S	-	It is used to separate oil from high pressure gas refrigerant, which is pumped out from compressor.
Inverter fan	FANA		Regulate the heat exchanger capacity by adjusting rotating speeds based
Inverterian	FA	NB	on the operating pressure.
4-way valve	S	T1	Switch the operation mode between heating and cooling
Heat exchanger	HEX	-	To transfer heat with surrounding air
	SV	/3A	
	SV3B		
	SV	/3C	Used to control heat exchanger areas
	SV3D		
	SV	/3E	
	S	V4	Used for control the amount of oil from the oil separator to the compressor
Solenoidvalve	S	V5	 High-pressure-rise prevention To prevent the bottom of heat exchangers being frozen in heating mode
	S	V6	 To supply hot gas for heating indoor units in cooling main mode Bypass hot gas from compressor discharge in heating operation
	SV7		1) Bypass pressure at start-up stage and control capacity at low load condition 2) High-pressure-rise prevention 3) Dischargesuperheat protection
Thermistor (Heat exchanger	T3A		Used to control defrosting during heating operation
defrosting)	T3C		
Thermistor (Outside air)	Т	4	Used to detect outdoor air temperature and control fan speed
Thermistor (Highpressure pipe)	T5		Used to control SV6 based on the refrigerant status in cooling main mode
Thermistor (Accumulator inlet)	Тб		- Used for MDC to control EVXAand SVP
Thermistor (Compressor suction pipe)	Τ7		
Thermistor (INV.1 discharge pipe)	T7C1 T7C2		Lised to detect discharge town exiture and calculate discharge superbast
Thermistor (INV.2 discharge pipe)			Osea to detect discharge temperature and cardurate discharge superio
Thermistor (INV.1 discharge temperature protection)	Tpr1	TP1-PRO	Provides high temperature protection
Thermistor (INV.2 discharge temperature protection)	Tpr2	TP2-PRO	Fromus i ngi Meni peratur e proteculori
High pressure sensor	PH	H-YL1	Used to detects high pressure
Low pressure sensor	PL	L-YL1	Used to detects low pressure
High pressure switch	HPS	H-PRO-4	These 2 switches are used to prevent abnormal increase of high pressure, to which will activate at 4.0MPa and shut down compressors.

38VMR144, 168, 192, 216, 240



38VMR144, 168, 192, 216, 240





MDC




















MDC

MDC

Name	Symbol		
	Refrigerant Circuit Diagram	Electrical Wiring Diagram	Major Function
	PS1	H-YL1	Used to detect high pressure and control EXVB and EXVC
Pressuresensor	PS2	H-YL2	Used to detect intermediate pressure and control EXVB and EXV
	PS3	L-YL1	Used to detect low pressure and control EXVA
Thermistor	Tm1	T1	Used to calculate subcooling (SCm1)
	Tm2	Т2	Used to calculate subcooling (SCm2)
	Tm3	Т3	Used to calculate superheat degree(SHm3)
Solenoidvalve	SVMC		1) Opens during cooling and defrosting operation 2) Abnormal High-pressure-rise prevention
	SVME		Used for high-pressure prevention and high-temperature protection
	SVP		 Superheat control in cooling mode Used to control discharge superheat in heating mode
	<u>SVmA</u> -n *Note		Provides refrigerant to indoor unit in cooling operation
	SVmB-n *Note		Provides refrigerant to indoor unit in heating operation
Electronic expansion valve	EXVA		Cooperate with SVP 1) Superheat control in cooling mode 2) Used to control discharge superheat in heating mode
	EXVB		1) Opens during cooling and defrosting operation 2) Pressure differential control during cooling main operation
	EXVC		

*Note

SVmA-n: Cooling solenoid valve SVmB-n: Heating solenoid valve

 $m_{\rm c}$ the micro-processor number of MDC board, can be in the range of 1 to 8. $n_{\rm c}$ the port No. of MDC unit, can be in the range of 1 to 16.

ODU Mode of Operation

VRF Technology

3

Heat Pump System



Heat Recovery System

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Heat Recovery System



Heat Recovery System



Heat Recovery System



Startup and Addressing

VRF Technology



Main Control Board



Main Control Board (Heat Pump)

MDC control board with 8 chips for 40VMD006, 008, 010, 016M(S)-3



Main Control Board



Main Control Board





Startup Procedure

Check work prior to turning power supply ON. Use the following procedure to conduct the initial test operation after installation.

STEP 1: Check the power wiring and communication cable connection

Does the power wires meet NEC code and local code? Is the grounding work completed? Are PQE connectors installed properly?

STEP 2: Check on refrigerant piping and insulation

Are the piping sizes correct? Are all refrigeration lines insulated properly? If condensate lines are susceptible to sweating, verify they are insulated.

STEP 3: Pressure test and vacuum test

Have the pressure test and the vacuum been conducted according to the procedure in the Installation Manual?



Startup Procedure

STEP 4: <u>*Refrigerant charge check*</u> Has the liquid line been measured? Was the additional charge calculated with the liquid line lengths? Was the correct amount of additional charge added?

STEP <u>5: Outdoor Rotary Switches.</u>

Does S12+ENC3 match the total number of indoor units? For HP models, are the master and slaves defined?

STEP 6: MDC Settings

Are the addresses for main/sub MDC correct? Are the dial switches for merged port correct?



Startup Procedure

STEP 7: Check communication cables connection

Are the PQ & Ground (use the shielded layer) communication cables all connected for outdoor unit, MDC and indoor units?

STEP 8: <u>Service valves</u>

Our outdoor unit service valves fully open? If valves are present on indoor unit piping, have you verified they are open?

Review - Manual Addressing



Review - Manual Addressing

STEP 1 Press and together for 3sec into the right interface. It displays FE# 00 if there is no address for this indoor unit, otherwise displays current address of the indoor unit.



STEP 2 🗹

Click or to change 00 to address number you want to set. Then press **OK** to confirm and exit the setting interface.

Review - Manual Addressing





FURTHER TROUBLESHOOTING

WHAT IS TROUBLESHOOTING?

Troubleshooting is a form of problem solving, often applied to repair failed products or processes....Determining the most likely cause, is a process of elimination.



First Steps

Without taking off the front panel the following functions can be carried out from spot check board

- Spot Check
- Code Error display
- Parameter setting
- etc

Some troubleshooting must be check from main control board/ Compressor INV Board/Fan Board and so on.

 Cooperating judgment from LED flashing or light off with code Errors





Error Codes

TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS

Checks and inspections

- When trouble has occurred in the AC system, an inspection code would be displayed on the numeric display.
- If the display has gone off, check the trouble by following the steps in "Checking the trouble history"

Check the trouble history

- When trouble has occurred in the AC system, the trouble history can be checked no matter it is running or shut down.
- Push the Menu button at least 5sec and choose n31. Then the numeric LED displays history error code.



Inspection code

Solenoid Valve Control

This control is used to open solenoid valves and electronic expansion valves in the system. Make sure that the HP stop valve and LP stop valve are all fully opened. Then press **MENU** for 5sec. to the parameter setting interface, press "**Up/Down**" to select "n 23" and **OK** to confirm. The LED display r003 to activate this control. During the vacuum work, the high/low pressure sensor error and low-pressure protection are ineffective in this control. The fourway valve is OFF, and compressors or fans are prohibited to run.



HR ODU Main Control Board

	Symbol	Function	Item	Description
"SW4" MENU Button	n1_	Special function for debug	n11	Test operation mode
			n16	Forced defrosting
	n2_	Refrigerant recycle function	n21	Refrigerant recycled to outdoor unit
Setting parameter			n22	Refrigerant recycled to indoor units
			n23	Refrigerant recycled to piping (Field vacuum to open valves)
	n3_	Error and version query	n31	Historical malfunction query
			n32	Clear the historical malfunction
MENU MENU			n33	Version of fan inverter module
0000-300 300 101	n4_	Night time setting Silent mode setting	n41	6/10h (Default)
0.0.0.0.0. OK DOWN			n42	6/12h
			n43	8/10h
			n44	8/12h
a market and a second state			n51	Night silent mode
	n5_		n52	Silent mode
			n53	Super slient mode
			n54	None slient mode (Detault)
	n6_	Defrost mode setting	no i	Easy to defrost
			n62	Standard mode (Default)
	n7_	Energy saving mode setting	n71	Level 1 (Default)
			n72	Level 2
			n73	Level 3
			n74	Level 4
			n75	Level 5
			n76	Level 6

HR ODU Main Control Board

	Symbol	Function	ltem	Description
	n8_	Static pressure mode setting	n81	Standard static pressure mode (0in. Default)
			n82	Low static pressure mode
			n83	Medium static pressure mode
			n84	High static pressure mode
SVV4 MENU Button	n9_	Tes	n91	Tes0=3C, automatically adjust (Default)
Setting parameter			n92	Tes0=0C, automatically adjust
01			n93	Tes0=6C, automatically adjust
			n94	Low level 1 (Tes=9C), locked
			n95	Low level 2 (Tes=6C), locked
			n96	Medium level 1(Tes=3C), locked
			n97	Medium level 2 (Tes=0C), locked
CARL SECOND IN THE REAL OF THE			n98	High level (Tes0=-3C), locked
			nA1	Tcs0=48, automatically adjust (Default)
DOWN			nA2	Tcs0=51, automatically adjust
DSP1 DSP2 SEE SEE		Tcs	nA3	Tcs0=45, automatically adjust
Banda Alana an	nA_		nA4	Low level 1 (Tcs=42C), locked
			nA5	Low level 2 (Tcs=44C), locked
			nA6	Medium level 1 (Tcs=48C), locked
			nA7	Medium level 1 (Tcs=51C), locked
			nA8	High level (Tcs=54C), locked
	nb_	Temperature unit selection	nb1	Temperature unit: C
			nb2	Temperature unit: F
		T4 value setting for auxiliary heating resource to start	nC1	No limitation (Default)
			nC2	5F
			nC3	15F
	nC_		nC4	25F
			nC5	35F
			nC6	45F
			nC7	55F
			nC8	65F

HR ODU Main Control Board

Spot check tables ("SW5/SW6" Button or UP/DOWN)

Normal display	Description	Note
0	Outdoor unit address	0
1	Outdoor unit capacity	6,8,10,28Ton
2	Modular outdoor unit Qty.	1
3	Qty. setting of indoor units	Setting by ENC3+S12
4	Operation mode *1	0,2,3,5,6
5	Cooling capacity of indoor units	Horse power
6	Heating capacity of indoor units	Horse power
7	Total capacity demand of outdoor units	Compressor freq. step
8	Speed of Fan A	Actual fan speed
9	Speed of Fan B	Actual fan speed
10	State of the outdoor heat exchanger	
11	Condenser temp. (T3)	Actual value (The lowest of T3A and T3C)
12	Ambient temp. (T4)	Actual value
13	Inlet temp. of accumulator (T6)	Actual value
14	Suction temp. (T7)	Actual value
15	High pressure stop valve pipe temp. (T5)	Actual value
16	Discharge temp. of compressor A	Actual value
17	Discharge temp. of compressor B	Actual value
18	Discharge temp. of compressor C	Actual value
19	Heat sink temp. of compressor inverter	Actual value
20	Saturated temp. of the discharge pressure	Actual value
21	Saturated temp. of the suction pressure	Actual value
22	Current of compressor A	Actual value
23	Current of compressor B	Actual value
24	Current of compressor C	Actual value
25	High pressure	Actual value=Display value x0.1 MPa
26	Low pressure	Actual value=Display value x0.01 MPa
27	Objective evaporating temp. (TES)	Actual value
28	Objective condensing temp. (TCS)	Actual value

Error Codes (Heat Recovery ODU)

Code	Definition	Legend
0 E1	Phase loss error	
0 E2	Comm. fault with MDC and indoor unit	
0 E4	T3 or T4 temperature sensor error	
0 E5	Voltage protection	
0 H0/20 H0	Comm. error between Main control board and compressor INV.board	
0 H1	Comm. error between main control chip and communication chip on main board	
0 H7	Quantity of indoor units not match with setting in main board	ODU can't restart with 0 H7
0 H8	High pressure sensor error	
0 Hb	Low pressure sensor error	
0 HC	The ODU capacity setting does not match the model of outdoor unit	
0 F4	T6 temp. sensor error	
0 F5	T7 temp. sensor error	
0 F8	MDC malfunction	
0 P1	 Current leakage(Be careful) or High pressure protection Discharge temperature switch or high pressure protection 	
0 P2/0 H5	Low pressure protection	ODU can't restart with 0 H5
0 P3	Over current protection of Compressor	
0 P4/0 H6	Discharge temp. protection	ODU can't restart with 0 H6
0 P5	Condenser temperature protection	
0 P9/0 H9	DC fan protection	ODU can't restart with 0 H9
0 PL/0 C7	Inverter module temperature (Tf1, Tf2 or Tf3) protection	ODU can't restart with 0 C7
0 PP/0 F0	Wet compression protection	ODU can't restart with 0 F0
L0~L9 & 0H4/20H4	Compressor INV module protection	ODU can't restart with *0 H4

Error Codes

MDC UNIT FOR HR SYSTEM

Code	Definition
S E0	Comm. error with outdoor unit
S E1	Tm1 temperature sensor error
S E2	Tm2 temperature sensor error
S E3	Tm3 temperature sensor error
S E4	High pressure sensor malfunction
S E5	Medium pressure sensor malfunction
S E6	Low pressure sensor malfunction
S EP	Float switch error
S P1	High pressure(PS1) protection
SC ER *	Commissioning test failure
no ld	No indoor unit under main chip (Indoor No.1)
no A0	Faulty address for MDC
CS x	Indoor capacity overload under indoor No.y (y=x+1)

* For commissioning test, if the main MDC DSP display "SC En", which means commissioning test finish successfully.

The power must be cut off and on again, then the system can start again.

Error Codes (Heat Pump ODU)

Code	Definition
0 E0	Communication fault between ODUs (Display on the slave unit only)
0 E2	Comm. Fault between ODU and IDU
0 E4	T3 or T4 temperature sensor error
0 E5	Voltage protection
0 E8	Incorrect ODU address (Address≥3)
x H0	Comm. error between Main control board and compressor INV board
0 H1	Comm. error between main control chip and communication chip
0 H2 0 H3	Unmatched ODU amounts compared with initial status (Display on the header unit only)
0 H7	Quantity of indoor units not match with setting in main board
0 H8	High pressure sensor error
0 Hb	Low pressure sensor error
x0 F1	PTC fault
0 F3	Temp. sesor (T5) error
0 F4	Temp. sensor (T6) error
0 F5	Temp. sensor (T7) error
0 F6	EEV error
x0 Hd	Slave unit fault (x is the No. of slave unit)
0 P1	Current leakage(Be careful) or High pressure protection
0 P2/0 H5	Low pressure protection
x0 P3	Over current protection of Compressor
0 P4/0 H6	Discharge temp. protection
0 P5	High pipe temp. protection
0 P9/0 H9	DC fan protection
0 PL/0 C7	Module temp. protection
L0~L9 & 0 H4/20 H4	Compressor INV module protection
AtL	Ambient temperature operation limited

Error Codes

INDOOR UNIT

Code	Content
FE	No address to this indoor unit
dd	Mode conflict
E1	Comm. Error with outdoor unit
E2	Temp. sensor (T1) error
E4	Temp. sensor (T2B) error
E5	Temp. sensor (T2A) error
E6	DC fan error
E7	EEPROM error
E9	Comm. Error with wired controller
Eb	EEV error
Ed	Outdoor unit error
EE	Water level alarm

Fan Board (230V)



38VMA***RDS5(L)-1 (208/230V-3Ph-60Hz)

Service Interface


TROUBLESHOOTING

Service Interface



TROUBLESHOOTING

Service Interface



FUNCTION AND OPERATION



THANK YOU!



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Heating & Cooling Systems